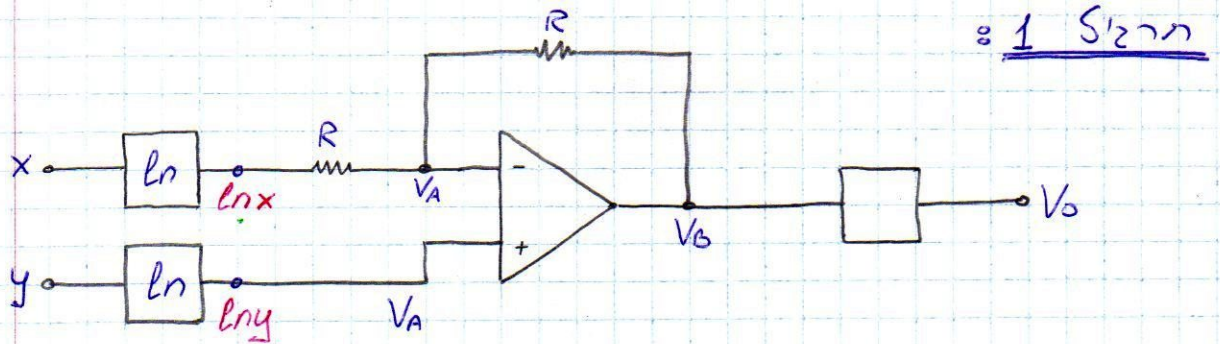


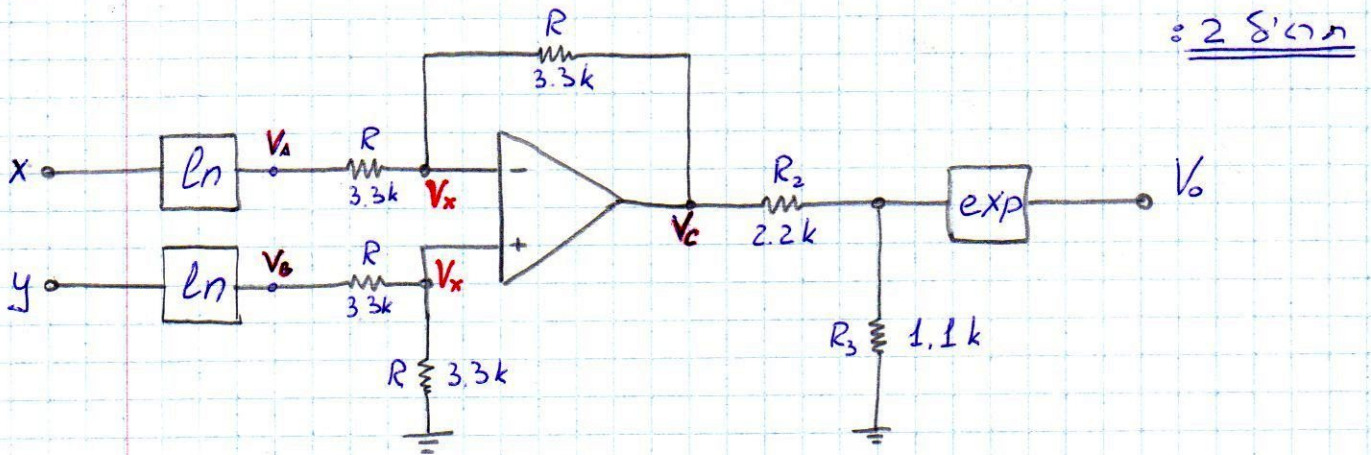


$$V_A = \ln y \Rightarrow \frac{\ln x - \ln y}{R} = \frac{\ln y - V_B}{R}$$

$$\ln x - \ln y = \ln y - V_B$$

$$V_B = \ln y + \ln y - \ln x = \ln y^2 - \ln x = \ln \frac{y^2}{x}$$

$$V_0 = e^{\ln \frac{y^2}{x}} = \frac{y^2}{x} //$$



$$\frac{V_B - V_x}{3.3} = \frac{V_x - 0}{3.3} \Rightarrow V_B - V_x = V_x \Rightarrow V_x = \frac{V_B}{2}$$

$$V_B = \ln y \Rightarrow V_x = \frac{\ln y}{2}$$

$$\frac{V_A - V_x}{3.3} = \frac{V_x - V_C}{3.3} \Rightarrow V_A - V_x = V_x - V_C \Rightarrow V_C = 2V_x - V_A$$

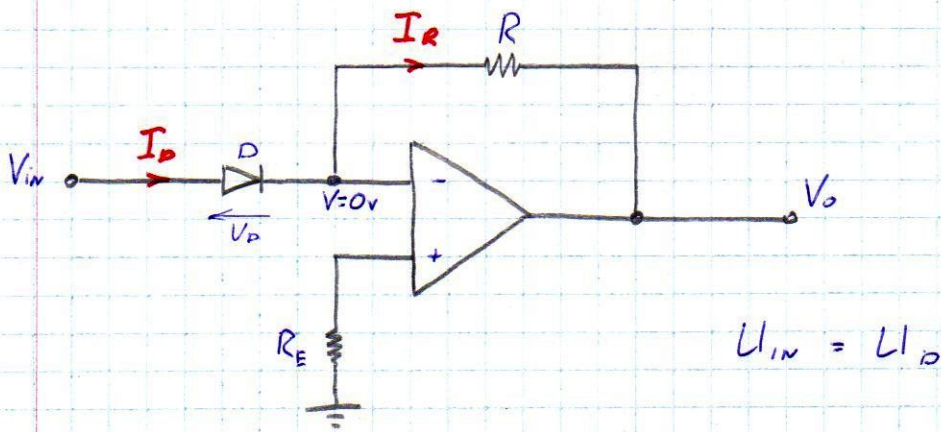
$$V_A = \ln x$$

$$V_C = 2 \cdot \frac{\ln y}{2} - \ln x = \ln y - \ln x = \ln \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\frac{V_C - V_y}{2.2} = \frac{V_y - 0}{1.1} \Rightarrow V_C - V_y = 2V_y \Rightarrow V_y = \frac{V_C}{3} = \frac{\ln \frac{y}{x}}{3}$$

$$V_y = \frac{1}{3} \ln \left( \frac{y}{x} \right) = \ln \left( \frac{y}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$V_0 = e^{\ln \left( \frac{y}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}} = \left( \frac{y}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} //$$



①  $I_D = I_R \Rightarrow I_D = \frac{0 - V_o}{R} = -\frac{V_o}{R}$

$$I_D = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{U_D}{2 \cdot V_T}} - 1 \right) = -\frac{V_o}{R}$$

"-1" ~ נשכח e'  $V_o > 0$

$$I_D = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{U_D}{2 \cdot V_T}} \right) = \left( -\frac{V_o}{R} \right) / \ln$$

$$\ln I_D e^{\frac{U_D}{2 V_T}} = \ln \left( -\frac{V_o}{R} \right)$$

$$\ln I_0 \cdot \left( \frac{U_D}{2 V_T} \right) = \ln \left( -\frac{V_o}{R} \right)$$

$$\frac{U_D}{2 V_T} = \ln \left( -\frac{V_o}{R I_0} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{U_D}{2 V_T} = \ln \left( -\frac{V_o}{R I_0} \right) / \cdot e$$

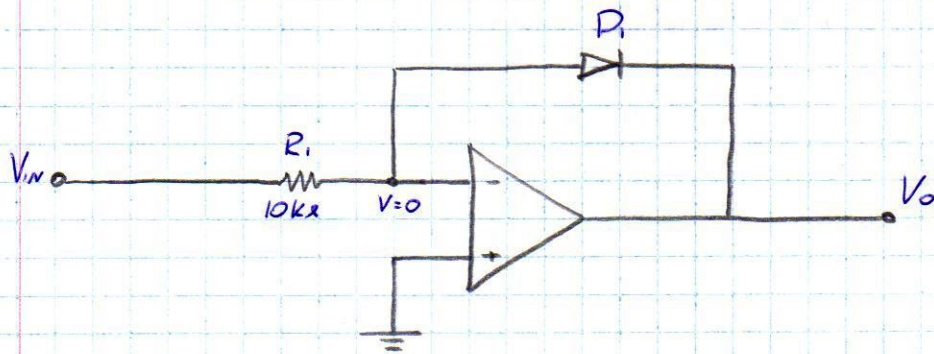
$$e^{\frac{U_D}{2 V_T}} = -\frac{V_o}{R I_0} \Rightarrow V_o = -R I_0 \cdot e^{\frac{U_D}{2 V_T}}$$

$$V_o = -R I_0 e^{\frac{V_{IN}}{2 V_T}}$$

② המשוואה מעברו את חלק שהיא תזויה ב "e"  
 מכך הפעולה היא אכזר - עוזר לט

③ כן, כמה שלמים עושה ה  $V_T$  עושה, מכך

e  $\frac{U_D}{2 V_T}$  קטן ואז מקבלים את המנה קטן יותר



נחמה היציאה תכין בערך האזרחי'ה של אור הנכסה

כמה  $V_{in}$  גדול בק זק  $V_o$  יגדל  
 כמה  $I_o$  גדול בק זק  $V_o$  יגדל

אופן חישוב אחר  
 סעיף שאלה 1  
 סעיף 2

$$\frac{V_{in} - 0}{10k} = I_{D_1} \quad I_{D_1} = I_o \left( e^{\frac{U_{D_1}}{2V_T}} \right)$$

$$-U_o = U_o$$

$$I_o \left( e^{-\frac{U_o}{2V_T}} \right) = \frac{V_{in}}{10k} \quad / \ln$$

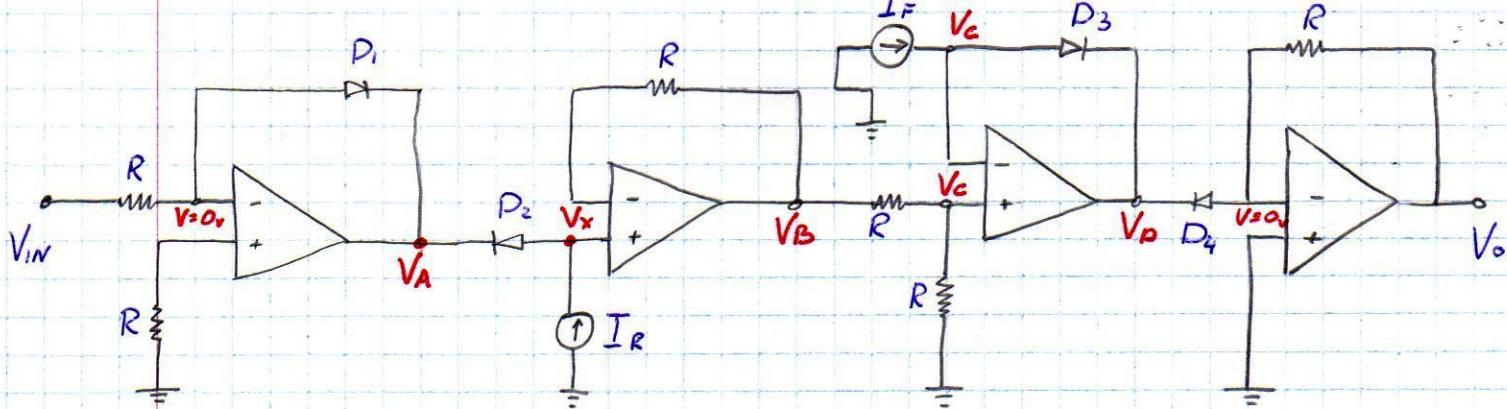
$$\ln 10 I_o \left( -\frac{U_o}{2V_T} \right) = \ln V_{in}$$

$$-\frac{U_o}{2V_T} = \ln \frac{V_{in}}{10 I_o}$$

$$U_o = -2 V_T \ln \frac{V_{in}}{10 I_o}$$

אם רוצה לא אדיאטר סכך של 10k זריק כחוס'ף כזך פניה של D

למה עוסה  $V_T$  עוסה  $\Leftarrow$  נחמה עוסה



$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{V_{IN} - 0}{R} = I_{D1} = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{V_{O1}}{2V_T}} \right)$$

$$0 - V_A = V_{D1} \Rightarrow V_{D1} = -V_A$$

$$\frac{V_{IN}}{R} = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{-V_A}{2V_T}} \right) \quad / \ln$$

$$\ln \frac{V_{IN}}{R} = \ln I_0 \left( -\frac{V_A}{2V_T} \right); \quad \underline{V_A} = -\ln \frac{V_{IN}}{I_0 R} \cdot 2V_T \quad \checkmark$$

$$I_R = I_{D2} \Rightarrow I_R = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{V_{D2}}{2V_T}} \right) \quad / \ln$$

$$\ln I_R = \ln I_0 \left( \frac{V_{D2}}{2V_T} \right); \quad \underline{V_{D2}} = \ln \frac{I_R}{I_0} \cdot 2V_T \quad \checkmark$$

$$U_x = U_A = U_{D2} \Rightarrow U_x = U_{D2} + U_A$$

$$U_x = 2V_T \ln \frac{I_R}{I_0} - 2V_T \ln \frac{V_{IN}}{I_0 R}$$

$$\underline{U_x} = 2V_T \left( \ln \frac{I_R I_0 R}{I_0 V_{IN}} \right) = 2V_T \left( \ln \frac{I_R R}{V_{IN}} \right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$U_x = U_B$$

$$\frac{V_B - V_C}{R} = \frac{V_C - 0}{R}; \quad V_B = 2V_C; \quad V_C = \frac{1}{2} V_B = \frac{1}{2} V_x$$

$$\underline{V_C} = \frac{1}{2} 2V_T \left( \ln \frac{I_R R}{V_{IN}} \right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$I_F = I_{D3} = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{V_{D3}}{2V_T}} \right) \quad / \ln$$

$$\ln I_F = \ln I_0 \left( \frac{V_{D3}}{2V_T} \right); \quad \underline{V_{D3}} = \ln \frac{I_F}{I_0} \cdot 2V_T \quad \checkmark$$

$$V_{D3} = V_C - V_D \Rightarrow V_D = V_C - V_{D3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \underline{V_D} &= \frac{1}{2} 2V_T \left( \ln \frac{I_R R}{V_{IN}} \right) - 2V_T \left( \ln \frac{I_F}{I_0} \right) = \\
 &= 2V_T \left( \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{I_R R}{V_{IN}} - \ln \frac{I_F}{I_0} \right) = \\
 &= 2V_T \left( \ln \frac{\sqrt{I_R R}}{\sqrt{V_{IN}}} \cdot \frac{I_0}{I_F} \right) \quad \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_{D4} = \frac{V_0 - 0}{R}$$

$$I_0 \left( e^{\frac{V_{D4}}{2V_T}} \right) = \frac{V_0}{R} \quad / \ln$$

$$\ln I_0 \left( \frac{V_{D4}}{2V_T} \right) = \ln \left( \frac{V_0}{R} \right)$$

$$\underline{V_{D4}} = \ln \left( \frac{V_0}{R I_0} \right) \cdot 2V_T \quad \checkmark$$

$$V_{D4} = 0 - V_D$$

$$\ln \left( \frac{V_0}{R I_0} \right) \cdot 2V_T = - \ln \left( \frac{\sqrt{I_R R} \cdot I_0}{\sqrt{V_{IN}} \cdot I_F} \right) \cdot 2V_T$$

$$\ln \left( \frac{V_0}{R I_0} \right) = \ln \left( \frac{\sqrt{I_R} \sqrt{R} I_0}{\sqrt{V_{IN}} \cdot I_F} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{V_0}{R I_0} = \frac{\sqrt{V_{IN}} \cdot I_F}{\sqrt{I_R} \sqrt{R} I_0}$$

$$V_0 = \frac{R I_0 I_F}{\sqrt{R} I_0 \sqrt{I_R}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{V_{IN}}} = V_0 = \frac{\sqrt{R} I_F}{\sqrt{I_R}} \cdot \sqrt{V_{IN}}$$

$$\frac{R}{\sqrt{R}} = \frac{R'}{R'^{\frac{1}{2}}} = R^{1 - \frac{1}{2}} = R^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{R}$$

$$K$$

$$K = \frac{\sqrt{R'} I_F}{\sqrt{I_R'}}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow V_0 = K \sqrt{V_{IN}}$$