

⑥ להלן מונ HPF מיון K קבוע בתצורה T, δ, כי
המתאר במסמך.

$$L = 15 \text{ mH}$$

$$2C = 5 \mu\text{F}$$

$$C = 2.5 \mu\text{F}$$

! בד"ע



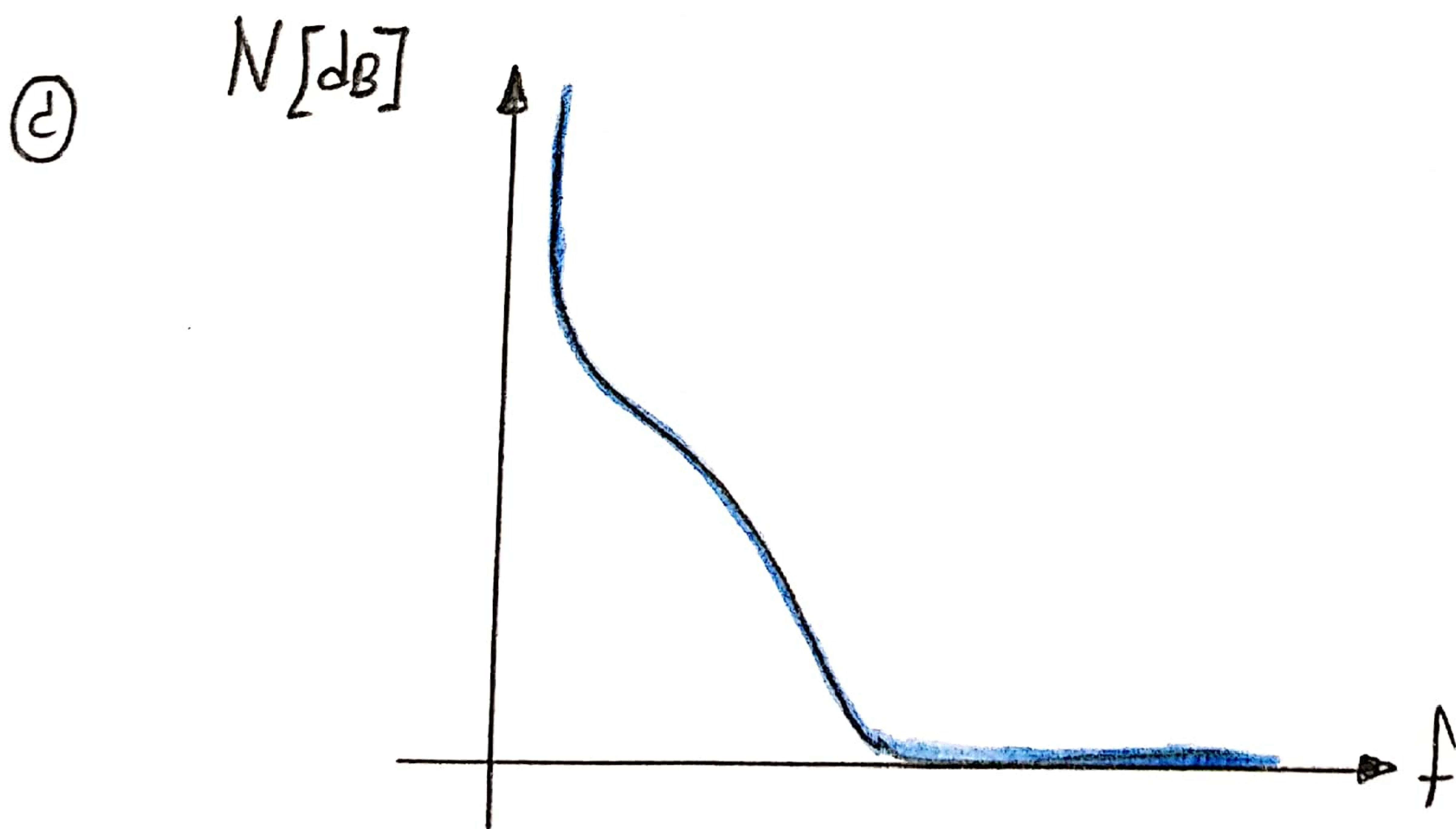
$$\textcircled{a} f_c = \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{LC}} = \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{15 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 2.5 \cdot 10^{-6}}}$$

$$f_c \approx 411 \text{ Hz}$$

$$R_0 = \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}} = \sqrt{\frac{15 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2.5 \cdot 10^{-6}}} = \sqrt{6000}$$

$$R_0 = 77.46 \Omega$$

$$Z_{OT} = R_0 \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{f}{f_c}\right)^2} = R_0 \sqrt{1 - 1} = R_0 \cdot 0 \quad \boxed{Z_{OT} = 0 \Omega} \quad f = f_c$$



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$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{b} \quad \underline{Z}_T &= [(\underline{Z}_2 \parallel \underline{Z}_3) + \underline{Z}_4] \parallel \underline{Z}_1 = \\
 &= \left[\left(\frac{1}{8+j8} + \frac{1}{4-j4} \right)^{-1} + 1.6 \angle 90^\circ \right] \parallel (-j3.6) = \\
 &= [4.8 - j1.6 + j1.6] \parallel (-j3.6) = 4.8 \parallel (-j3.6) = \\
 &= \underbrace{(1.728)}_{R_T} - j \underbrace{(2.304)}_{X_T} \Omega = 2.88 \angle -53.1^\circ \Omega //
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \underline{U} = \underline{I}_1 \cdot \underline{Z}_1 = 10 \angle 90^\circ \cdot (-j3.6) = 36 \angle 0^\circ \text{ V}$$

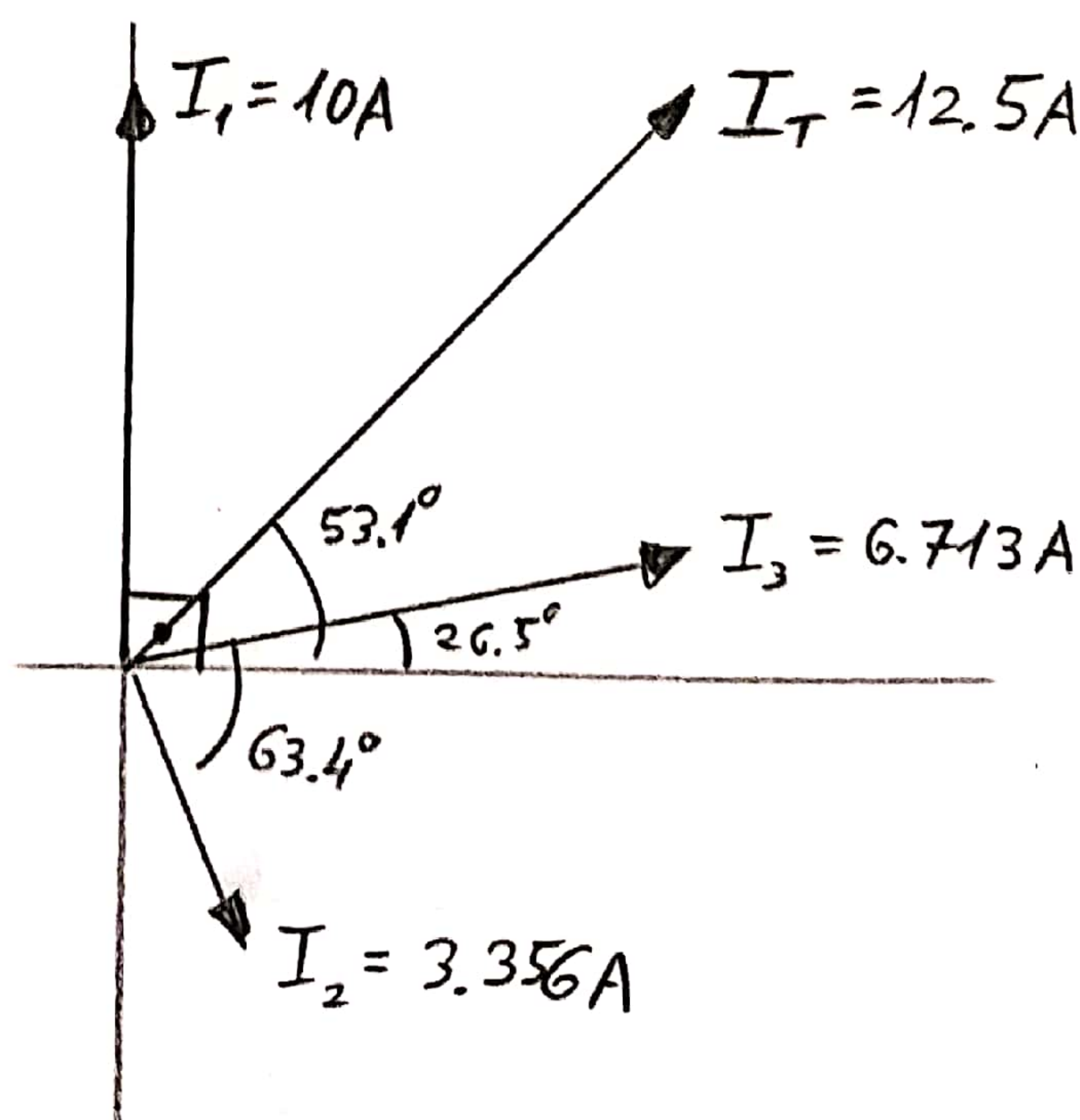
$$\underline{I}_T = \frac{\underline{U}}{\underline{Z}_T} = \frac{36 \angle 0^\circ}{2.88 \angle -53.1^\circ} = 12.5 \angle 53.1^\circ \text{ A} //$$

$$\underline{I}_{2,3} = \underline{I}_T - \underline{I}_1 = 12.5 \angle 53.1^\circ - 10 \angle 90^\circ \approx 7.505 \angle 0^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$\underline{I}_2 = \underline{I}_{2,3} \cdot \frac{\underline{Z}_3}{\underline{Z}_2 + \underline{Z}_3} = 7.505 \angle 0^\circ \cdot \frac{4-j4}{4-j4+8+j8} = 3.356 \angle -63.4^\circ \text{ A} //$$

$$\underline{I}_3 = \underline{I}_{2,3} - \underline{I}_2 = 7.505 \angle 0^\circ - 3.356 \angle -63.4^\circ = 6.713 \angle 26.53^\circ \text{ A} //$$

②



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$$\textcircled{A} \quad \omega = 10^5 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{sec}}$$

$\Downarrow$

$$X_L = \omega L$$

$$24.4 = 10^5 L$$

$$\boxed{L = 244 \mu\text{H}}$$

$$X_{C_1} = \frac{1}{\omega C_1}$$

$$30 = \frac{1}{10^5 C_1}$$

$$\boxed{C_1 = 333.333 \text{ nF}}$$

$$X_{C_2} = \frac{1}{\omega C_2}$$

$$40 = \frac{1}{10^5 C_2}$$

$$\boxed{C_2 = 250 \text{ nF}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \underline{Z}_T &= [(X_{C_2} \parallel R_2) + R_1 + X_L] \parallel X_{C_1} = \left[\left(\frac{1}{-j40} + \frac{1}{30} \right)^{-1} + 10.8 + j24.4 \right] \parallel (-j30) = \\ &= [19.2 - j14.4 + 10.8 + j24.4] \parallel (-j30) = [30 + j10] \parallel (-j30) = \\ &= (20.77 - j16.153) \Omega = 26.311 \angle -37.87^\circ \Omega \end{aligned}$$

$\Downarrow$

$$\boxed{\text{leading power factor}} \Leftarrow \phi = -37.87^\circ < 0^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \underline{U}_S = 30 \angle 0^\circ \text{ V} \Rightarrow \underline{S}_T = \frac{\underline{U}_S^2}{\underline{Z}_T^*} = \frac{30^2}{26.311 \angle +37.87^\circ} =$$

$$\boxed{P_T = 27 \text{ W}} \quad \Leftarrow \underline{S}_T = (27 - j21) \text{ VA} = 34.205 \angle -37.87^\circ \text{ VA}$$

③ נניח כי הזרם $\underline{I}_1$ הזורם במעגל הוא זהה לזה של X_{C_1} ו- X_{C_2} :

$$\underline{I}_1 = \frac{\underline{U}_S}{\underline{Z}} = \frac{30 \angle 0}{30 + j10} = 0.948 \angle -18.4^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$\boxed{\underline{I}_1 = 0.948 \angle -18.4^\circ \text{ A}}$$